Yellow Rail (*Coturnicops noveboracensis*)
Conservation Status Rank Summary

December 9, 2024

For details on assessment and ranking methodology, see: *Conservation Status Assessment Definitions, Process, Rank Factors, and Calculation of State Ranks for Montana Species*

Rarity and Trends

Rank Factor	Date Assessed	Value	Score	Data Source	Comments
Rarity					
Range Extent	2024-12-09	S: 18144.1 km²	3.140	MTNHP Range Maps	None
Area of Occupancy	2024-12-09	557 | 4km² cells	4.130	MTNHP Modeling	None
Number of Occurrences	2024-12-09	6	1.380	MTNHP Databases	None
Population Size			-		**Factor not used in ranking.**
# of Occurrences in Good Condition			-		**Factor not used in ranking.**
% of Area Occupied in Good Condition			-		**Factor not used in ranking.**
Environmental Specificity	2009-01-22	Narrow	-	MTNHP Species Rank Data Table	**Factor not used in ranking.** Dependent on shallow wetland habitats. | Methodology: NS (2003) | Original Score: B
Rarity is calculated by averaging weighted factor scores: **((3.14 × 1) + (4.13 × 2) + (1.38 × 1)) / 4 = 3.20**					
Trends					
Short-term Trend	2024-12-09		-	MTNHP Data	**Factor not used in ranking.** Species has been observed once in Montana since 2012. Trend is unknown.
Long-term Trend	2024-12-09		-0.070		None
Trends score is calculated by summing weighted short and long-term trend scores: **((-0.07 × 1)) = -0.07**					

Threats

Rank Factor	Date Assessed	Value	Score	Data Source	Comments
Threats					
Overall Threat Impact		High	1.830		Climate change, Habitat loss, grazing and encroachment of woody vegetation in absence of wild fires decreases habitat quality.
Intrinsic Vulnerability	2009-01-22	Not intrinsically vulnerable	-	MTNHP Species Rank Data Table	**Factor not used in ranking.** Methodology: NS (2003) | Original Score: C
Threat score is calculated from Overall Threat Impact when available or Intrinsic Vulnerability if not: **(1.83) = 1.83**					

Individual Threats Data

Threat Category	Date Assessed	Impact Score	Scope	Severity	Immediacy	Comments
Agriculture & Aquaculture	2024-12-09	Medium	Large	Moderate	High	Conversion of native habitats to agriculture. Species relies on wetlands, which may be less suited for crop production, but conversion likely threatens some of the species habitat.
Climate Change & Severe Weather	2024-12-09	High	Pervasive	Serious	Moderate	Audubon's survival by Degrees project predicts habitat loss for this species under all warming scenarios
Threat Tally: 0 - Very High, 1 - High, 1 - Medium, 0 - Low Overall Threat Impact* = High						

*See Conservation Status Assessment Definitions, Process, Rank Factors, and Calculation of State Ranks for Montana Species for calculation of Overall Threat Impact based on the number and impact of individual threats.

Conservation Status Rank Calculation

Raw score

Rarity: (3.20 × 70%) + Threats: (1.83 × 30%) + Trends: (-0.07) = 2.72

Calculated Rank: S3

Accepted Rank	S3B
Date Approved	1996-06-01
Approval Authority	Montana Species of Concern Committee
Rank Justification	Species is rare and found only in the far northeastern corner of Montana within wetland habitat. It has few recent observations and population trend is uncertain. If faces threats to its habitat from conversion of native habitat to agriculture and climate change.

Supplementary Information

Montana Natural Heritage Program. 2021. Conservation Status Assessment Definitions, Process, Rank Factors, and Calculation of State Ranks for Montana Species. 18 p.
https://mtnhp.mt.gov/docs/Montana_State_Rank_Criteria_20211201.pdf

Montana Field Guide Species Account:
https://fieldguide.mt.gov/speciesDetail.aspx?elcode=ABNME01010

Predicted Suitable Habitat Model:
https://mtnhp.mt.gov/resources/models/?elcode=ABNME01010

Information Needs

Information needs are assessed by considering the availability of factors used to assess species status as well as the quality of these assessments. Current information availability and quality to inform Conservation Status Rank for this species are highlighted.

Rank Factor	Assessment Category	Value	Criteria
General Status	Status Quality	Adequate	Calculated rank has low uncertainty and is represented by a single rank (e.g. S3); accepted rank may be adjusted to a range rank (e.g. S2S3)
		Poor	Rank assessed as SU or calculated rank has notable uncertainty and corresponds to a range rank with 2 or more values (e.g. S2?, S1S3, or S4S5)
Rarity	Range Quality	Adequate	Range polygon adequately represents area of probable occupancy and does not include substantial unoccupied areas; range may be adequately defined and still include areas of unsuitable habitat (e.g. mountain ranges for plains species)
		Marginal	Range polygon defined, but may include or exclude notable areas where the species may or may not occur on the landscape
		Poor	Range polygon not defined
	Habitat Quality	Adequate	Species-habitat relationship is well-defined (e.g. relevant literature or robust habitat model available)
		Marginal	Understanding of species-habitat relationship is adequate among some but not all habitats (e.g. literature covers similar habitats outside of Montana or habitat model performance is only somewhat adequate)
		Poor	Species-habitat relationship is not well understood
Threats	Threat Quality	Adequate	Threat Impact is a single value (including "Unthreatened")
		Marginal	Threat Impact assessed at more than one value (e.g. "High - Medium")
		Poor	Threat Impact is Unknown but Intrinsic Vulnerability is assessed
		Unknown	Threat Impact is Unknown and Intrinsic Vulnerability is not assessed
Trends	Recency	Current	Short-term Trend assessment date less than 10 years old
		Out of Date but Adequate	Short-term Trend assessment date is more than 10 years old or Unknown, but species is Unthreatened
		Out of Date	Short-term Trend assessment date more than 10 years old
		Not Available	Short-term Trend data are not available
	Trend Quality	Sufficient	Short-term Trend assessed at a single value or multiple values with a minimum trend greater than -10% (stable or increasing)
		Unknown but Sufficient	Short-term Trend is Unknown, but species is Unthreatened
		Poor	Short-term Trend is less than -10% (in decline) with two or more values selected
		Unknown	Short-term Trend is Unknown

Summary of Information Availability

Species range is informed by few observations, and it may be regularly present outside of its current range polygon as there is suitable habitat predicted on the periphery. Very few data have been submitted in recent years and the current status of the population is unknown.

Summary of Information Needs

Resurvey and regular monitoring of historic occurrences as well as surveys of suitable habitat within range and in the vicinity of the boundary.

Additional Threat Details

The table below contains the complete threats assessment for this species. While the Conservation Status Rank Calculation is based on cumulative, broadly categorized (Level 1) threats data, threats are assessed and tracked for more specifically categorized (Level 2) threats when available.

Threat Category	Date Assessed	Assessed By	Data Source	Scope	Severity	Imme-diacy	Comments
Agriculture & Aquaculture - 2.1 - Annual & Perennial Non-Timber Crops	2024-12-09	Dan Bachen	MTNHP Data	Large	Moderate	High	Conversion of native habitats to agriculture. Species relies on wetlands, which may be less suited for crop production, but conversion likely threatenes some of the species habitat.
Climate Change & Severe Weather - 11.1 - Habitat Shifting & Alteration	2024-12-09	Dan Bachen	Audubon Survival by Degrees	Pervasiv e	Serious	Moderat e	Audubon's survival by Degrees project predicts habitat loss for this speciesunder all warming scenerios